

1949

1949

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E  
1226S. E. ASIA  
EASTERN

59710

CLOSED C.O.  
UNTIL1999  
2000

BRUNEI

Estimates 1949

C.O. 943/1 / 17

Previous

1948

Sir G Whiteley

14/5

431

20/9

MR. Ashton

15/5

H03

20/11

1) H431.

17/5

H. 531

6/12

2) Mr. Ashton

18/5

Mr. Ashton

9/12

Mr. Palmer (S)

19/5

H. 531.

10/12

Sir G Whiteley (H)

19/5

Mr. Selwyn (S)

12/12

MR. Higham

21/5

H. 531. PUT BY

H431

27/5

H03

27/11

H. 531

7/8

Mr. Ashton

7/8

H31.

PUT BY

18/8

Mr. Ashton

15/8

" Mr. Palmer

19/8

2) Sir G. Whiteley

20/8

MR. Higham

23/8

Tel. Sec

24/8

H 449

24/8

H 531.

25/8

Mr. GIDDEN

25/8

531 PUT BY

9/9

MR. WEST

12/9

1) Mr. Palmer (S)

16/9

2) Sir G. Whiteley

17/9

Subsequent

1950.

H 531

6/1/19

Mr. Ashton

2/1

Sir G Whiteley

10/1

Mr. Palmer

14/3

Sir G Whiteley

14/3

H 431

17/3

H03

18/3

H 531

29/3

PUT BY

Mr. Kirkness

30/3

MR. Palmer

8/4

Mr. Kirkness

Mr. Galletti (S619B)

9/4

Mr. Dunsellon

22/4

Mr. Higham

22/4

Mr. Higham

22/4

Mr. Ashton

13/5

1949

59710

KEP  
1949

Estimated surplus at 1.1.49 \$5,659,101.

Revenue at \$7,002,000 shows an increase of about \$1 M. over 1948 revised estimates, due practically entirely to increase in oil revenue which is expected to amount to \$5,280,400.

Expenditure for 1949 is ~~sup~~ \$6,785,890  
compared with revised est. 1948 \$4,055,230

The increase is mainly due to the increase to \$3½ M. under P.W.E. (of which \$1½ M. represents votes from 1948 necessitated by non arrival of materials etc.)

The state is pursuing a wise policy of adding to its reserves, & in view of its accumulated surplus I do not think the P.W.E. programme can be regarded as in any way extravagant or out of proportion to its financial resources. Rehabilitation accounts for a good deal of the expenditure & social services (hospital & schools) for a substantial fraction. ~~Recs~~

Recurrent expenditure appears to be well under control & it is satisfactory to note that P.E. account for no more than ⅓ of the total recurrent expenditure.

The establishment of a Fisheries Dept

is a new feature which should make a useful contribution to the general economy of the State. & is in line with the policy advocated that in times of prosperity attention shd. be paid to diversifying the economy & expenditure devoted to projects that will provide an insurance against a rainy day.

The Estimates are clear & well put up & the explanatory notes (refreshingly) adequate & informative.

You will no doubt wish to comment on the general aspects. There seems little to criticise in points of detail.

G. C. Whiteley

30/3.

The estimates present a rosy picture, due of course to revenue from oil which accounts for \$5 million out of the total of \$7 million. The total reserves amounted to over \$7½ million at 31.12.48 and will doubtless be over \$8½ million by the end of this year as a surplus is estimated in 1949 — in spite of what seems to be a somewhat inflated estimate of expenditure.

Of the total estimated expenditure of \$6.8 million, P. W. Extraordinary accounts for just half (\$3.4 million). I attach an

analysis of the latter Head. "Medical" is the largest item, but it includes \$80,000 revoled from last year for Bornei Hospital and it is <sup>imagine</sup> uncertain whether it will be possible to build the hospital this year.

Of the total of \$3.4 million, ~~mostly~~ <sup>practically all</sup> is devoted to ~~various~~ <sup>various</sup> productive work. Medical & Education account for

\$1.3 millions; roads etc \$0.5 millions; 4  
various capital works \$1.3 millions; and  
drainage, water, posts & telegraphs; forests and fisheries <sup>for only</sup> \$0.3m.

This seems a somewhat unbalanced programme which is possible because of Brunei's fortunate position as regards oil revenue, without which Brunei's finances would immediately collapse. Sir B. Whiteley refers to the establishment of the Labour Dept. which is a step in the right direction ~~of~~ (although a very tiny one), towards building up a more general economy.

This aspect is doubtless very much in the mind of the Eastern Dept. and can be considered apart from these estimates. Otherwise my reply to No. 1 cannot do much more than comment on the obviously ~~unusually~~ satisfactory financial position and the probable overestimate of P.W.E.

Thorne  
9/4

2.

We have not yet embarked on an economic study of Brunei and I find it difficult to comment in detail. The colony seems, like Venezuela and Nauru, to be sitting very pretty on the temporary cushion of a wasting asset. It might very easily, it seems to me, forego the small proceeds from export duties (\$103,000) and remove the import duties on necessities such as flour, soap and salt. (As one who dislikes indirect taxes, I should add cotton piece-goods). These reliefs might be of some value to the population at a time when imports are very expensive. And they would not greatly reduce the nest-egg that the Government is hatching.

A more important question is that of making the best use in the short term and the long term of the surplus

and reserve

This wd. put  
them out of line  
with Swk. &  
N. Borneo: it  
is desirable to  
co-ordinate their  
Customs duties  
as far as possible.  
G.C.H.

A.

B

C

and reserve. The Colony has not yet produced a Development Plan and till it does so must consider its development needs in its annual budget. There is obviously a need to go ahead with the improvement of communications, medical services and education, which seem to lag far behind the standards already achieved in other colonies. The present programme of Public Works Extraordinary does not seem to be excessive and will even have to be expanded if the hospitals and school places needed for a population of 50,000 are to be provided within a reasonable period. On the other hand, the long term needs have to be considered in the light of the oil prospects. I doubt whether anybody can say at present how long the oilfields will last. But unless agriculture, forestry and fisheries are very rapidly developed within the next few decades the colony may in due course find itself with a much larger population and public services and nothing much with which to maintain them. Sir L. Fermor advised the Malayan governments to establish a fund with a part of the tin royalties which could accumulate at compound interest and eventually yield an amount equal to the average of the royalties. Nanru has already established two funds to provide an income for the people and the administration when the phosphate deposits are exhausted. It seems to me that Brunei should determine what proportion of its surplus is needed for current development projects and what proportion it should set aside to provide a regular income more or less equal to that now derived from oil when its oil capital is exhausted. That is, it should aim at replacing its oil capital as it is used up by (1) productive capital assets in agriculture, forestry, fisheries and small industries; (2) investment funds to yield a predetermined fixed income about fifty years hence. A double budget system might well be adopted.

R. Galloni  
9/4

In the short term the position is obviously most satisfactory. As regards the long term, I think there is a good deal of force in Mr. Galletti's remarks. I gather that the prospect of oil revenue coming to an end in Brunei is still very remote indeed, but I see no reason whatever why we should not encourage the territory to produce a Development Plan which will take account both of the need to develop social services and of the need to expand economic activities on a planned basis. I would not myself advocate the creation of an oil revenue replacement reserve fund, at least until the economic possibilities of the territory have been explored. It seems to me that a stable economy, on a planned basis, is a much safer investment, if it can be achieved.

A.T.B.

22nd April, 1949.

I think we shd. draft on following lines: -

Short term position most satisfactory: Ests. well prepared, + provision rightly made for reconstruction + improvement of communications & social services: A apparent.

As to long term: tho' oil position seems likely to remain satisfactory for as far as can be foreseen at present. we shd. draw attention to para 6 of (10) in '47 file + to points B, C, + D in preceding min.

The <sup>and elaborate</sup> detailed Development Plan is perhaps not necessary or practicable in present circs. of Brunei it is obviously desirable that <sup>some</sup> general skeleton plan shd. be prepared to take into account the need to ~~expand~~ develop social services & economic activities on a planned + ordered basis, + suggest that such a plan shd. be prepared to cover expenditure for say the next 5 years, which Brunei fortunately appears to be able to undertake from her own resources.

G.C.W.

14/5.

Mr. Palmer.

7

I submit a draft reply to (1).

I have marked on the draft that a copy should go to the Tsy, as was done last year. I noticed also, from the 48 file, that after the reply had gone last year the file was sent for info. to the D&CA. If that is the regular practice, perhaps you will mark the draft accordingly.

Not necessary.  
I think

LP  
19/5

K.P. Ashton  
18/5.

Mr. Higham.

You will wish to see the Bruner estimates & the draft reply to (1) based on minutes of Finance & Economic Depts.

G.C. Whiteley  
20/5

- 2 to Bruner: Desy re. g.w.c. of (10/59710/47) - (1) answer. Com. 27. 27/5/49
- 3 Russell - Edmunds (Tsy) w/cch as aft - 27/5/49.

No reply to 2

JP  
5/8

B.H. 3 mms.

K.P. Ashton  
5/8

4. Brunel - tel 34 - 16/8/49.

8

Mr. Higham.

(4) You will wish to see.

This is a handsome gift & should be approved.  
Brunel can well afford it.

G.C. Whiteley  
20/8.

5 To H.C. Brunel - Tel 28 Conf - 24-8-49



Mr. Bridger, B6 25/8  
cwc U. F.A on 5.

Alfred Donald  
25/8.

6. Brunel - Saw 77<sup>Conf.</sup> - 26/8/49

Mr. Palmer.

Sir Gerald Whiteley

The proposal at (6), like that  
at (4), is a welcome gesture and I  
suggest a reply as in draft.

I have included the word  
'offer', in the draft because I  
think that, as the money in

question is a loan and not a gift,  
the Federation should be consulted  
and not merely told what Brunei  
is doing.

K.P. Ashton

22/12/49

7 to Brunei - Conf. Savg No. 67 - (6) answer.

21 SEP 1949

2

~~8 Brunei Resp. 5 24-9-49~~

Bu. 5 minute 5/8, ref 2.  
O.O. Flood 6  
12

The info. sought in para. 4 of (2)  
is registered on 59710/1/49 and action  
has been taken.

Put by  
K.P. Ashton  
6/12

R.

✓

Saving.

From the Secretary of State for the Colonies.  
THE HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR BRUNEI.

To the Officer Administering the Government of .....

Date **21** September, 1949.

No. **67** Saving. CONFIDENTIAL.

Your saving No.77.

Aid to Federation of Malaya.

I am much gratified by generous assistance to Government of Federation of Malaya offered by Brunei State Council, and I approve with pleasure issue of special Warrant to cover cost of loan, offer of which I presume will now be conveyed to Government of Federation.

SACM.

Draft

TELEGRAM / \* \* SAVINGRAM

\* The word Priority may be entered here, if necessary.

File No.

59710/49.

C.O.

To:—

High Commissioner for  
Brunei

Repeated to:—

Sent.

C.	D.	hours.
R.	19	SEP
D.	19	194

Mr.

Arthur 12/9

Mr.

Palmer 10/9

Mr.

Sir G. Whiteley

Sir

Mr. Chaplin 16/9

at once

Priority:—

Nil.

Reply urgently required.

Important.

Immediate.

Most Immediate.

For transmission:—

In Clear

Code

Cypher

No.

Restricted.

Confidential.

Secret.

Top Secret  
and Personal.

Permt. U.S. of S.

Parly. U.S. of S.

S. of S.

(6)

Your saving. no. 77.

aid to Federation  
of Malaya.

I am much gratified  
by generous ~~offer~~ assistance  
to Government of Federation of  
Malaya ~~and~~ offered by  
Brunei State Council,  
and

Distribution:—

Further action:—

Mr. Chaplin to see

I approve <sup>(with pleasure)</sup> issue  
of special warrants  
to cover cost of loan,  
of which I presume will  
~~which you propose~~  
now be covered by Govt of  
to offer Govt. of  
Federation.  
Federation.

SAVING.

Answer (7)

89710/59 C.S. 28. 6

From the ~~GOVERNMENT OF SARAWAK~~ High Commissioner for Brunei  
To the Secretary of State for the Colonies.

Date.....26th August 1949

No. ....77..... Saving.

2/c/11

12

CONFIDENTIAL

Brunei State Council resolved, on 1st August 1949, that aid should be given to the Government of the Federation of Malaya in the financial difficulties in which the latter is involved as a result of the Communist menace. Council felt that, in view of recent gift to the Federation by Government of Singapore and of the close association of Brunei with Malaya during past forty years, which brought many benefits to Brunei, this territory should also offer assistance to the Federation Government.

2. Suggestion is that an interest-free loan of £500,000, repayable within 15 years, should be made to the Government of the Federation. British Resident and State Treasurer support this proposal as its only effect upon the finances of Brunei will be small decrease in amounts sent at the end of the year to Crown Agents for Investment, while the consequent loss of interest can easily be afforded by this Government.

3. Grateful for your sanction for issue of a Special Warrant to cover the cost of the proposed loan.

26  
1949

hml

Draft

13

TELEGRAM/ \* SAVINGRAM

\* The word Priority may be entered here, if necessary.

File No.

59710/49.

C.O.

To:-- High Commissioner for Brunei.

Repeated to:—

2 Sent.  
1445 hours.

24-8-1949

Mr. Ashton 8/8

Mr. Palmer 19/8

Mr. G. Whiteley 20/8

Sir M.B. Higham 23/8

Priority:—

Nil.

Reply urgently required.

Important.

Immediate.

Most Immediate.

For transmission:—

In Clear

Code

Cypher

No.

28

Restricted.

Confidential.

Secret.

Top Secret  
and Personal.

Permt. U.S. of S.

Parly. U.S. of S.

S. of S.

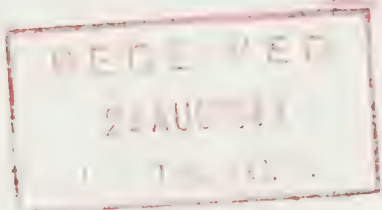
Tel Sec. 24/8.

(4)

Your tele. no. 34.

Gift to University of  
Malaya.

I approve proposal  
with pleasure.



Distribution

NOT COPIED

Further action:—

Mr. Giffen to see.

14  
4

INWARD TELEGRAM.

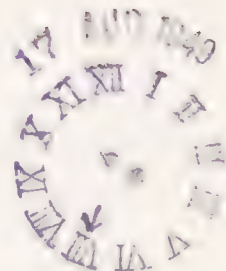
TO THE SECRETARY OF STATE FOR THE COLONIES.

Code

FROM BRUNEI (High Commissioner)

D. 16th August 1949

R. 16th " " 07.15 hrs.



No. 34 Confidential

At meeting of Brunei State Council of 1st August resolution moved by Pongiran Mokymned and unanimously approved that Brunei Government make gift of \$100,000 to the University of Malaya.

Grateful for your approval and authorisation for special warrant for this expenditure. British Resident estimates surplus revenue 1949 between 2 and 3 million dollars.

59710/49

B. H. H. I.

No. 9

15-2/3  
The March House,  
Great Smith Street,  
S.S.I.

27 May 1949.

Sir,

I have the honour to refer to your despatch No. 1. on the subject of the Estimates for 1949, and to offer the following comments.

2. The estimates (which are very clearly set out) indicate that the short term financial position is certainly satisfactory and fully justifies the provision which I am pleased to note is being made for reconstruction work and for the improvement of communications and much-needed social services. I agree furthermore with the British Resident, that as long as the oil resources last in the worldwide demand for oil remains high, there should be no cause for anxiety.

3. Nevertheless, though the exhaustion of oil resources may well be slow and far-distant, so also will be the fruitful development of substantial alternative resources, such as will be needed to replace oil in the country at some future date. Unless agriculture, forestry and fisheries, for example, are developed on a considerable scale in the next few decades, the State will eventually be left without the means of maintaining the standards of living which may reasonably be attained before the oil resources are exhausted. The long-term aim should therefore be to utilise part of the revenue from the oil resources in developing productive capital assets in the fields of agriculture, forestry and fisheries and in small industries of other kinds. In this respect your attention is drawn to the views expressed in paragraph 6 of my saying No. 58 of 1943, addressed to the Acting Governor-General, Malaya, of which a copy is enclosed for ease of reference.

4. It is evident from your plans to establish a Fisheries Department that the importance of diversifying the economy has not been forgotten and that a modest beginning is being made. No doubt you have also in mind other developments, which can be effected as and when adequate staff and materials become available, and will in the ordinary course keep me informed of the lines on which you will be working. It does not appear that in the present circumstances of Malaya an elaborate and detailed development plan is either necessary or practicable, but it seems desirable that an outline plan should be prepared to illustrate in general terms the proposed division of public expenditure during, say, the next five years between the early improvement of the social services and the construction of a stable and varied economy for the future, in order to serve as a yardstick by which actual progress may be measured from time to time. I shall be grateful for your observations on this suggestion in due course.

I have the honour to be,  
Sir,  
Your most obedient,  
humble servant,

THE SECRETARY, MALAYA

RM

B. H. H. I.

59710/49

16 2

C. O.

Mr. ASHTON 19/5

Mr. PALMER 19/5

Mr. SIR G. WHITELEY 20/5

Mr. Higham 21/5

Mr. \_\_\_\_\_

Permt. U.S. of S.

Parly. U.S. S.

Minister of State

Secretary of State

C. D.	
1.	24 MAY
2.	27

Your Reference \_\_\_\_\_

**DRAFT. DESPATCH**

THE HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR BRUNEI

NO. 9

27 May, 1949.

Sir,

(1)

I have etc. to refer to your despatch No. 1, on the subject of the Estimates for 1949, and to offer the following comments.

2. The short term financial position is ~~obviously most~~ <sup>certainly</sup> satisfactory and <sup>fully</sup> justifies the provision which <sup>I am pleased to note</sup> is being made for reconstruction work and for the improvement of communications and much-needed social services. I agree <sup>furthermore</sup> with the British Resident that, as long as the oil resources last and the worldwide demand for oil remains high, there should be no cause for anxiety.

3. Nevertheless, though the exhaustion of oil resources may well be slow and far-distant, so also <sup>will be</sup> the fruitful development of substantial alternative resources, such as will be needed to replace oil in the economy at some future date. Unless agriculture, forestry and fisheries, for example, are developed on a considerable

Estimates (which are the very clearly set out) indicate that the  
COPY OF (10)/59710/47

**FURTHER ACTION.**

Copy of this and (1) and enclosures with comps., to Mr. Russell-Edmunds (Treasury)

considerable scale in the next few decades,  
the State <sup>will</sup> ~~may~~ eventually be left without  
the means of maintaining the ~~high~~ standards  
of living, which may reasonably be attained

before the oil resources are exhausted. The

long-term aim <sup>should</sup> ~~must~~ therefore be to <sup>utilise part of the revenue from</sup> ~~understand~~  
the oil resources, <sup>in developing</sup> ~~for~~ productive capital

assets in the fields of agriculture, forestry <sup>and</sup>

fisheries, <sup>in</sup> and small industries of other

kinds. In this respect your attention is

drawn to the views expressed in para. 6 of my

saving No. 55 of 1948, addressed to the Acting

Governor-General, Malaya, of which a copy is

enclosed for ease of reference.

(10)/59710/47

4. It is evident from your plans to

establish a Fisheries Department that the

importance of diversifying the economy has

not been forgotten and that a modest beginning

is being made. No doubt you have also in

mind other developments, which can be effected

as and when adequate staff and materials

become available, <sup>and ~~must~~ keep me informed of</sup> ~~It is not suggested that~~  
<sup>the lines on which you will be working. It <sup>does</sup> ~~is~~ not appear</sup> ~~suggested that~~  
in the present circumstances of Brunei an

(+ will in the ordinary  
course

elaborate and detailed Development Plan

is either necessary or practicable, but it

seems desirable that <sup>an outline</sup> ~~some skeleton~~ plan in

~~general terms~~ should be prepared to illustrate in general terms

the proposed division of public expenditure

during, say, the next five years, between the

early improvement of the social services and

the construction of a stable and varied economy

for the future, <sup>and to serve as a yardstick by which</sup> ~~I shall be grateful for your~~  
~~for actual progress may be measured from time~~  
~~observations on this point in due course.~~

to time. I shall be grateful for your  
<sup>I have, etc.</sup>

observations on this point in due  
<sup>suggestion</sup>

Course.

I have, etc.

# Analysis of Public Works Extraordinary

(to nearest \$1,000)

Medical	824,000	includes \$800,000 <u>revoted</u> from 1948 for Brunei Hospital
Roads, Bridges	522,000	
Govt buildings & Municipal	551,000 <del>546,000</del>	
Education	457,000	includes Malay School Brunei (\$150,000) <del>of</del> and <del>other</del> Sema Ed. Scheme (\$130,000); \$230,000 representing revotes.
Sultan's Astronomer	250,000	
Police	197,000	
Drainage & Water	168,000	
Posts, Tels. Wireless	93,000	
<del>Municipal</del>		
Fisheries	10,000	
Forests	6,000	
Miscellaneous	366,000	
	<u>\$ 3,444,000</u>	

C. O.

*Mr.*

*Mr.*

*Mr.*

*Mr.*

*Mr.*

*Permt. U.S. of S.*

*Parly. U.S. S.*

*Minister of State*

*Secretary of State*

*Your Reference*

**DRAFT**

**FURTHER ACTION**

Insert (2)



Telegraphic Address:—  
"HIGHCOMA KUCHING"

Ref: 7/HCO/101

OFFICE OF HIS EXCELLENCY  
THE HIGH COMMISSIONER  
FOR BRUNEI.

Kuching, Sarawak.

22 March, 1949.

BRUNEI

No. /.

Sir,

I have the honour to forward 12 copies of the 1949 Estimates of Revenue and Expenditure for the State of Brunei, together with the comments of the British Resident and the memorandum by the State Treasurer.

2. The estimated Surplus Funds at 1st January, 1949, amount to over £51 million, and in spite of the increase of expenditure in 1949 estimated at £21 million over the revised 1948 expenditure a further surplus is anticipated in 1949. This discloses a most satisfactory financial position, especially as Revenue exceeds Personal Expenditure and other Annually Recurrent Expenditure by £42 million.

3. The programme of works to be undertaken by the Public Works Department is a heavy one, but I consider justifiable in view of the satisfactory financial position.

4. I approved the Draft Estimates on 10th December, 1948.

I have the honour to be,

Sir,

Your obedient servant,

High Commissioner for Brunei.

The Right Honourable A. Creech Jones,  
P.C., M.P., etc., etc.,  
Colonial Office,  
London, S.W.1.

No.(17) in B.R.O. 66/47

Brunei, 19th November, 1948.

Sir,

2 copies  
2 copies

I have the honour to forward herewith, for the approval of H.E. the High Commissioner, the Estimates of Revenue and Expenditure for the State in respect of the year 1949, together with a memorandum by the State Treasurer.

2. The delay in submitting these Estimates is entirely due to the recent salaries revision which entailed the complete re-casting of all Personal Emoluments and many Other Charges - Annually Recurrent.

3. An attempt has been made to improve the format this year. More items have been grouped and the old Appendix "C" has been omitted entirely because some pensions need to be re-computed, owing to the salaries revision. However I do not think it is really necessary to show details of Pensions in this way and I note that it is not done in most other Estimates which I have seen.

The suggested new form for the lower half of the cover differs from the present one and is I think more satisfactory.

4. The revised Estimates of Revenue for the current year exceed the original Estimates by some \$830,000, the principal increases being under Customs, Posts and Telegraphs, Land Revenue and Oil Royalties, and Interest. The increase under Cession Monies is due to the compounding of these payments.

The big increase in Oil Royalties estimated in 1949 is based on the Oil Company's forecast.

If a new issue of stamps for the Sultan's Silver Jubilee is approved, the Posts and Telegraphs revenue may well be considerably enhanced.

5. The revised Estimate of Expenditure for the current year falls short of the original estimate by nearly \$700,000. This is entirely due to the failure of the P.W.D. to carry out more than a fraction of the P.W. Extraordinary, but owing to circumstances over which it has had no control. It has been necessary to carry these items forward as Re-votes to 1949 and conditions have improved to such an extent that I feel we shall be able to catch up with most of the arrears in the coming year.

The very large increase in 1948 under Miscellaneous Services was entirely due to back-payment of salaries and refund of customs duty on machinery imported for rehabilitation purposes.

The main increases in Expenditure for 1949 are shown in the Treasurer's memorandum which I will not elaborate, except to remark that the P.W. Department's resources will be severely strained to complete the large programme envisaged.

At last however several contractors from outside the State are evincing an interest in business here and I think that this will save the day, if labour and materials do not prove a stumbling-block.

6. From the revised 1948 Estimates it will be seen that a surplus of \$2,055,000 is anticipated compared with the original estimate of a surplus of \$518,290.

In 1949 a small surplus of \$221,235 is anticipated but I have little doubt that eventually this will prove to have been an under-estimate.

7. A glance at the Table of Assets and Liabilities will show that the financial position is very sound and as the Oilfield is expected to have a life of at least 50 years I have no anxieties whatever for the future, provided that world conditions remain stable.

8. I should be grateful if you will notify me by telegram if and when the Estimates are approved in order that I may make early arrangements for them to be printed in Singapore unless this can be done by the Sarawak Government Printing Office at Kuching.

I am, Sir,  
Your obedient servant,

Sgd. E.E.F. Pretty.

British Resident,  
Brunei.

Secretary to High Commissioner,  
Kuching,  
Sarawak.

## R E V E N U E

22

The revenue for 1949 is estimated to be \$7,002,000 which is about \$1,000,000 more than the revised Estimate for 1948. Once again this increase is chiefly attributable to Oil Royalties which will produce an additional \$860,000.

Customs. An additional \$200,000 is confidently expected under this head as materials from overseas become more obtainable.

Posts & Telegraphs. A new issue of postage stamps in 1948 accounted for the revised Estimate of \$278,000 but next year we cannot expect more than \$164,000.

Forest. The royalties were increased this year and should bring in an additional \$20,000.

Land Revenue. An additional \$42,000 will be paid in rent for the lease of Muara Island.

Cession Monies. All the monies payable to Government were compounded in 1948 for a lump sum of \$133,000, there will therefore be no similar revenue therefrom in 1949 but it will be reflected in the surplus revenue available for investment.

Premia & Land Sales. The sale of shop lots in Seria should produce an additional \$10,000 in 1949.

## E X P E N D I T U R E

The total expenditure of \$6,780,000 for 1949 exceeds the revised Estimate for 1948 by some \$M 2½. This increase is chiefly accounted for under the heading P.W.D. Extraordinary where we find nearly 3½ million dollars are to be spent as compared with some \$600,000 this year. Of this \$M 3½, \$M 1½ have been revoted. The reasons for the necessity for so large a revote are: the non-arrival of materials, difficulties in acquiring land sites and delay in finalising a decision on the new hospital and schools.

2. The Revised Salary Scheme recently introduced will entail an additional expenditure of about \$200,000

3. A new Fisheries Department will come into being in 1949 and will cost \$ 140,000.

4. The Police Force is to be strengthened and increased. This will account for an increase of \$25,000.

5. There is a considerable rise in Posts & Telegraphs expenditure occasioned by increased traffic and the need for a larger staff. The increase is \$69,000.

6. It is planned to spend some \$210,000 more than in 1948 in respect of the Medical & Health Department, of this amount \$180,000 will be needed for Special equipment for the new hospital.

7. \$92,000 has had to be revoted by the Electrical Department in respect of the new plant which has not yet materialised.

8. The outstanding individual items to be accomplished by the P.W.D. are the erection of, the Sultan's Astana (\$250,000), new hospital (\$800,000), and there is a total expenditure of \$454,000 for the Education Department.

GENERAL

A sum of \$M 1½ was remitted to U.K. in May 1948 for investment under Surplus Balances. In November it was recommended that this amount be transferred to the General Reserve Fund and that an additional sum of \$M 2 be remitted for investment under Surplus Balances this year.

It is satisfactory to record that in spite of having to carry forward such large sums in revotes, we shall be able to balance the budget without making use of Surplus Balances.

Sgd. S. Trumble.

Treasurer,  
Brunei 18th November, 1948.



STATE OF BRUNEI

# ESTIMATES

OF

## REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

FOR THE YEAR

1949

REVENUE .. .. .	\$7,002,000	\$7,002,000
EXPENDITURE:		
(a) RECURRENT ..	\$2,490,585	2,490,585
SURPLUS ..		4,511,415
(b) SPECIAL .. ..	849,155	
(c) EXTRAORDINARY	3,444,150	4,293,305
TOTAL EXPENDITURE ..	\$6,783,890	
SURPLUS .. .. .	\$218,110	\$218,110



STATE OF BRUNEI

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# ESTIMATES

OF

## REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE

FOR THE YEAR

### 1949

REVENUE .. .. .	\$7,002,000	\$7,002,000
EXPENDITURE:		
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TOTAL EXPENDITURE ..	<u>\$6,783,890</u>	
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## STATEMENT SHOWING ESTIMATED SURPLUS AS ON 1st JANUARY, 1949

Actual Surplus on 1st January, 1948	.. .. .	\$3,624,101
Revised Estimated Revenue, 1948	.. ..	\$6,090,230
Revised Estimated Expenditure, 1948	.. ..	\$4,055,230
Estimated Surplus	.. .. .	\$2,035,000
Estimated Surplus as on 1st January, 1949	.. .. .	\$5,659,101

### Statement showing Revenue and Expenditure for the years 1907—1948

Year	Revenue	Expenditure
	\$	\$
1907	51,777	93,334
1908	43,539	75,738
1909	54,562	76,948
1910	77,051	73,513
1911	109,430	79,318
1912	140,847	122,762
1913	165,082	138,665
1914	126,647	163,352
1915	118,972	114,518
1916	127,615	113,317
1917	126,301	106,011
1918	125,726	122,958
1919	162,020	138,844
1920	201,250	223,690
1921	161,520	197,469
1922	204,504	188,250
1923	221,767	189,204
1924	257,474	247,514
1925	315,261	245,286
1926	367,344	297,894
1927	402,135	426,981
1928	354,762	350,005
1929	345,290	344,092
1930	333,079	379,604
1931	342,010	322,791
1932	362,403	334,329
1933	580,756	514,812
1934	645,020	545,021
1935	813,532	786,201
1936	928,690	779,521
1937	1,049,293	653,150
1938	1,179,979	1,476,725
1939	1,274,644	1,181,325
1940	1,556,354	1,462,174
1941	1,325,912	1,137,219
1946 (July—December)	774,145	679,596
1947	4,389,974	1,797,598
1948 (Revised Estimates)	6,090,230	4,055,230

# STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

Liabilities	1st January 1948 (Actual)	30th June 1948 (Actual)	Assets	1st January 1948 (Actual)	30th June 1948 (Actual)
Supply Depot .. .. .	\$ 958,883.88	\$ 703,149.57	Cash in Treasury .. .. .	\$ 6,404.70	\$ 4,322.35
Deposit .. .. .	201,034.08	\$ 201,924.09	Cash in Banks .. .. .	3,454,276.62	3,481,627.78
General Reserve Fund .. ..	1,705,974.80	1,708,721.12	Crown Agents .. .. .	5,580.57	8,459.07
Opium Revenue Replacement Reserve Fund .. .. .	283,371.07	288,245.42	Joint Colonial Fund .. .. .	540,000.02	668,571.43
General Revenue Balance Surplus ..	3,624,100.83	5,708,549.25	INVESTMENTS:-		
			General Reserve Fund .. ..	1,705,974.80	1,708,721.12
			Opium Revenue Replacement Reserve Fund .. .. .	283,371.07	288,245.42
			Surplus Balance .. .. .	648,327.93	2,156,335.03
			Suspense .. .. .	61,894.39	111,424.75
			Advance .. .. .	59,037.29	162,406.23
			Loans .. .. .	8,497.27	8,476.27
			Cash in Transit .. .. .		12,000.00
TOTAL .. ..	\$6,773,364.66	\$8,610,589.45	TOTAL .. ..	\$6,773,364.66	\$8,610,589.45

BRUNEI ESTIMATES—1949

# REVENUE.

Abstract of the Estimated Revenue for 1949 showing also the Revised Estimates for 1948

Head of Revenue	Revised Estimates, 1948	Estimated 1949
CLASS I		
Duties, Taxes and Licences		
Customs .. .. .	\$ 993,000	\$1,204,100
Licences and Excise .. .. .	81,510	88,750
Municipal .. .. .	34,100	34,750
CLASS II		
Fees of Court and Office, etc.		
Courts .. .. .	9,930	9,100
Land .. .. .	—	1,500
Surveys .. .. .	1,600	2,750
General .. .. .	44,000	48,850
CLASS III		
Government Undertakings		
Posts and Telegraphs .. .. .	277,900	164,200
Electrical .. .. .	6,000	6,000
CLASS IV		
Revenue from Government Property		
Land Revenue and Oil Royalties .. .. .	4,361,400	5,280,400
Cession Monies .. .. .	133,690	350
Interest .. .. .	145,100	150,000
Currency Profits .. .. .	—	—
CLASS V		
Land Sales		
Premia on Alienation of Land .. .. .	2,000	11,250
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	\$6,090,230	\$7,002,000

	Revised Estimates 1948	Estimated 1949
<b>CLASS I</b>		
Duties, Taxes & Licences		
<b>Customs</b>		
1. Export duties:		
Brunei & Muara .. ..	79,000	80,000
Belait .. ..	1,500	1,500
Tutong .. ..	2,000	2,000
Temburong .. ..	19,000	19,500
	101,500	103,000
2. Import duties:		
Brunei & Muara .. ..	240,000	350,000
Belait .. ..	650,000	750,000
Tutong .. ..	1,400	1,000
Temburong .. ..	100	100
	891,500	1,101,100
Total Customs ..	993,000	1,204,100
<b>Licences &amp; Excise</b>		
3. Arms .. ..	1,125	1,200
4. Aliens .. ..	760	750
5. Certificates of Identity .. ..	880	500
6. Dogs .. ..	1,560	1,500
7. Vehicles & Drivers .. ..	19,665	20,000
8. Boats .. ..	3,900	5,000
9. Excise duty .. ..	27,000	27,000
10. Fishing .. ..	1,200	1,500
11. Wharf dues .. ..	7,500	12,000
12. Port & Light dues .. ..	900	1,500
13. Money Lenders .. ..	120	150
14. Hawkers .. ..	3,200	3,100
15. Rubber dealers .. ..	3,550	3,750
16. Pawn Shops .. ..	1,800	1,800
17. Spirit Shops .. ..	4,500	5,000
18. Stamp duty .. ..	2,500	2,500
19. Warehouse Rent .. ..	1,350	1,500
Total Licence & Excise	81,510	88,750
Carried Forward ..	1,074,510	1,292,850

	Revised Estimates 1948		Estimated 1949	
Brought forward		1,074,510		1,292,850
<b>Municipal</b>				
1. House Assessment .. ..	10,680		11,150	
2. Market .. .. .	3,140		3,150	
3. Rest house fees .. ..	1,100		1,500	
4. Slaughter Licences .. ..	4,800		4,900	
5. Street Stalls & Coffee Shops ..	750		800	
6. Water Supplies & Meter Rent ..	2,900		3,000	
7. Conservancy fees .. ..	7,370		7,500	
8. Sanitary Board Licences .. ..	3,360		2,750	
Total Municipal		34,100		34,750
Total Class I ..		1,108,610		1,327,600
<b>Class II</b>				
Fees of Courts & Office Etc.				
<b>Courts</b>				
9. Fines & fees (Criminal) .. ..	7,250		6,100	
10. Fees etc. (Civil) .. .. .	2,680		3,000	
Total Courts ..		9,930		9,100
(a) <b>Land</b>				
11. Issue of notices etc. .. ..	—		500	
12. Preparation & Registration of Titles	—		250	
13. Search & registration of dealings	—		750	
Total Land ..				1,500
<b>Surveys</b>				
14. Demarcation fees .. ..	1,050		1,600	
15. Boundary stones .. .. .	550		1,150	
Total Surveys ..		1,600		2,750
Carried forward		11,530		13,350

(a) New headings

	Revised Estimates 1948	Estimated 1949
Brought forward	11,530	13,350
<b>General</b>		
1. Reimbursement for specific purposes	600	1,050
2. Sale of Arms & Ammunition ..	6,075	6,500
3. Miscellaneous .. .. .	23,325	4,300
4. Fitting Private Water Supplies ..	1,000	2,000
5. Freight & Passenger fares ..	7,000	8,000
6. Sale of Rice & Padi .. ..	—	20,000
7. Sale of medicines & hospital charges	6,000	7,000
8. Weights & Measures Verification fees	—	—
Total General	44,000	48,850
Total Class II.	55,530	62,200
<b>Class III</b>		
Government Undertakings		
<b>Posts &amp; Telegraphs</b>		
9. Sale of Stamps .. .. .	208,500	90,000
10. Telegrams & Telephones ..	65,300	70,000
11. Miscellaneous .. .	4,100	4,000
12. Reimbursement for Savings Bank	—	200
Total Posts & Telegraphs	277,900	164,200
<b>Electrical</b>		
13. Sale of Electricity & Meter Rent	5,900	5,900
14. Wiring Private Services .. ..	100	100
15. Sale & Rent of Electrical appliances	—	—
Total Electrical	6,000	6,000
Total Class III	283,900	170,200

	Revised Estimates 1948	Estimated 1949
Class IV		
Revenue from Government Property		
<b>Land Revenue</b>		
1. Land Rent: Brunei .. ..	17,600	61,000
Belait .. ..	4,800	4,800
Tutong .. ..	5,200	5,200
Temburong .. ..	5,350	5,400
2. Mining Rents & Oil Royalties	4,239,300	5,100,000
(a) 3. Register of transfers etc. ..	1,300	—
4. Sand & Gravel Licences ..	1,750	3,000
5. Rent on Government Buildings	12,600	6,000
6. Forests .. .. .	73,500	95,000
Total Land Revenue	4,361,400	5,280,400
<b>Cession Monies</b>		
(b) 7. Cession Monies .. ..	133,690	350
Total Cession Monies	133,690	350
<b>Interest</b>		
8. Interest on loans .. ..	100	—
9. Interest on Bank Balances & Investments	145,000	150,000
Total Interest	145,100	150,000
<b>Currency Profits</b>		
10. Currency profits .. ..	—	—
Total Currency profit	—	—
Total Class IV	4,640,190	5,430,750
Class V		
<b>Land Sales</b>		
11. Premia & Land Sales .. ..	2,000	11,250
Total Class V	2,000	11,250
Total Revenue from all sources	6,090,230	7,002,000

(a) Now under Class II.

(b) Compounded in 1948.

**EXPENDITURE**

Abstract of the Estimated Expenditure for the year 1949  
showing also the Revised Expenditure for 1948.

Heads of Expenditure	Revised Estimates 1948	Estimated 1949			Total
		Personal Emoluments	Other Charges Annually Recurrent	Special Expenditure	
1. Pensions, Retired Allowances, etc. ..	56,555	..	61,555	..	61,555
2. H. H. The Sultan ..	58,102	46,907	10,814	400	58,121
3. Ministers .. ..	25,314	22,751	..	..	22,751
4. British Resident ..	39,499	27,494	6,650	850	34,994
5. Assistant Resident ..	21,823	17,864	2,710	300	20,874
6. Agriculture ..	138,842	25,986	64,100	40,700	130,786
7. Audit .. ..	9,680	9,000	600	..	9,600
8. Courts .. ..	8,656	10,578	400	1,100	12,078
9. Customs & Marine ..	161,474	84,135	59,200	17,500	160,835
10. Education .. ..	134,943	97,004	59,100	10,890	166,994
11. Electrical .. ..	65,830	8,625	18,000	133,900	160,525
12. Fisheries .. ..	..	18,720	20,900	111,025	150,645
13. Forests .. ..	33,073	20,782	10,950	250	31,982
14. Land & District Offices .. ..	202,524	54,000	23,650	141,400	219,050
15. Medical & Health ..	213,987	83,879	99,420	240,150	423,449
16. Miscellaneous Services	1,559,801	50,000	762,395	37,500	849,895
17. Municipal .. ..	111,840	12,437	41,350	36,115	89,902
18. Police & Prisons ..	153,013	110,019	39,010	28,575	177,604
19. Posts & Telegraphs	154,340	66,387	108,940	47,800	223,127
20. Religious Affairs ..	6,746	6,515	400	..	6,915
21. Treasury .. ..	13,303	13,550	..	700	14,250
22. Public Works Dept.	52,435	47,432	8,626	..	56,058
23. Public Works — Annually Recurrent	236,000	..	257,750	..	257,750
24. Public Works — Extraordinary ..	597,450	..	..	3,444,150	3,444,150
Total	4,055,230	834,065	1,656,520	4,293,305	6,783,890

Expenditure Detailed	Revised Estimates 1948		Estimated 1949	
1. PENSIONS, RETIRED ALLOWANCES, GRATUITIES ETC.				
1. Pensions and Superannuation Allowances	25,000		30,000	
2. Political Pensions .. .. .	11,555		11,555	
3. Gratuities and Grants .. .	20,000		20,000	
Total, Pensions, Etc.		56,555		61,555
2. H. H. THE SULTAN				
(A) PERSONAL EMOLUMENTS				
4. H. H. The Sultan .. .. .	36,000		36,000	
5. Tengku Ampuan .. .. .	4,080		4,080	
6. Private Secretary (\$245×15-335)	3,660		3,840	
7. Aide-de-Camp .. .. .	830		830	
8. Steward (\$40 × 5 - 90) .. .	480		540	
9. Clerk (\$40 × 5 - 90) .. .	810		870	
10. Peons, two (\$25 × 1 - 31) ..	723		747	
Total Personal Emoluments.		46,583		46,907
(B) OTHER CHARGES				
I. Annually Recurrent				
11. Transport & Travelling .. .	800		800	
12. Uniform .. .. .	150		150	
13. Charities and Festivals .. .	1,200		1,200	
14. Maintenance of Istana .. .	600		600	
15. Maintenance of Grounds .. .	600		800	
16. Maintenance of Cars .. .. .	1,200		1,200	
17. Servants Allowance .. .. .	3,204		3,204	
18. Lighting .. .. .	1,500		1,500	
19. H. H. The Sultan's Birthday Celebration	300		300	
20. Conveyance Allowance .. .	360		360	
21. Stationery .. .. .	100		100	
22. Entertainment .. .. .	600		600	
Total Annually Recurrent		10,614		10,814
II. Special Expenditure				
(a) 23. Typewriter .. .. .	..		400	
Total Special Expenditure		905		400
Total, H. H. THE SULTAN		58,102		58,121
3. MINISTERS				
(A) PERSONAL EMOLUMENTS				
24. Pengiran Bendahara .. .. .	6,000		6,000	
25. Pengiran Pemancha .. .. .	6,000		6,000	
26. Allowance to Ex-Regent .. .	1,200		1,200	
27. Personal Allowance to Present Holders of office	6,600		8,100	
28. Secretaries to Ministers, two ..	564		1,100	
29. Peons, two .. .. .	150		351	
Total Personal Emoluments		20,514		22,751
Total Special Expenditure .. .		4,800		—
Total, MINISTERS .. .		25,314		22,751

(a) Revote - \$400

Expenditure Detailed	Revised Estimates 1948	Estimated 1949
4. BRITISH RESIDENT		
(A) PERSONAL EMOLUMENTS		
(a) 1. British Resident .. ..	11,365	5,400
2. Expatriation Pay .. ..	..	960
3. Entertainment Allowance ..	2,400	3,000
4. Secretary to Resident, Adm		
Higher Grade (\$350 × 15 – 515)	4,280	4,470
5. Stenographer-Secretary ..	4,140	3,000
6. Clerks Grade A(\$40 × 5 – 90/		
100 × 5 – 155)	967	540
B(\$50 × 5 – 100/		
110 × 10 – 150/		
160 × 10 – 210)	4,485	6,625
7. Peons, two (\$25×1-31) ..	676	703
8. Gardeners, three (22×1-36) ..	1,296	1,296
9. Caretaker (\$30×2-35) ..	..	360
10. Temporary Allowance ..	..	540
11. Shorthand Allowance ..	..	600
Total Personal Emoluments	29,609	27,494
(B) OTHER CHARGES		
I. Annually Recurrent		
12. Contingencies .. ..	500	600
13. Maintenance of Residency Car	1,260	1,500
14. Lighting and Fuel .. ..	800	800
15. Maintenance of Residency &		
Grounds	2,000	2,000
16. Periodicals .. ..	..	250
17. Special Entertainment ..	..	1,500
Total Annually Recurrent	4,560	6,650
II. Special Expenditure		
18. Refrigerator .. ..	..	850
Total Special Expenditure	5,330	850
Total, BRITISH RESIDENT	39,499	34,994
5. ASSISTANT RESIDENT		
(A) PERSONAL EMOLUMENTS		
19. Assistant Resident .. ..	8,423	8,867
20. Expatriation Pay .. ..	1,800	1,800
21. Entertainment Allowance ..	1,200	1,200
22. Clerks, Grade B, three		
(\$50×5-100/110×10=150/		
160×10-210)	4,040	4,520
Grade A (\$40×5-90/100×5-155)	660	720
23. Peon (\$25×1-31) .. ..	325	337
24. Gardener (\$22×1-35) ..	420	420
Total Personal Emoluments	16,868	17,864
(B). OTHER CHARGES		
I. Annually Recurrent		
25. Travelling & Transport ..	1,830	1,830
26. Miscellaneous .. ..	400	400
27. Conveyance Allowance ..	..	480
Total Annually Recurrent	2,230	2,710
II. Special Expenditure		
28. Office Furniture .. ..	..	300
Total Special Expenditure	2,725	300
Total, ASSISTANT RESIDENT	21,823	20,874

(a) Pension paid by Malayan Government

Expenditure Detailed	Revised Estimates 1948	Estimated 1949
6. AGRICULTURE		
(A) PERSONAL EMOLUMENTS		
1. Agricultural Officer .. ..	8,492	8,366
2. Expatriation Pay .. ..	1,800	1,800
3. Malay Agricultural Assistant (\$90 x 5 - 120/125 x 5 - 150/ 160 x 10 - 210) .. ..	1,920	2,940
4. Malay Agricultural Subordin- ates (\$50x5-85/100x5-125) .. ..	9,887	10,115
5. Clerk Grade B (\$50 x 5 - 100/ 110 x 10 - 150/160 x 10 - 210) .. ..	1,405	1,520
6. Peon (\$25 x 1 - 31) .. ..	405	405
7. Padi Inspectors, Probationers, two (\$35) .. ..	773	840
Total Personal Emoluments	24,682	25,986
(B) OTHER CHARGES		
I. Annually Recurrent		
8. Maintenance of Agriculture and Padi Test Stations .. ..	19,000	19,000
9. Pests and Disease Treatment .. ..	2,000	2,000
10. Experiments and Demonstration .. ..	2,000	2,000
11. Purchase of Planting Materials etc. .. ..	1,000	1,000
12. Travelling and Transport .. ..	2,500	2,500
13. Uniform .. ..	750	750
14. Miscellaneous .. ..	250	250
15. Books, Maps & Periodicals .. ..	300	300
16. Conveyance Allowance .. ..	1,300	1,300
17. Implements and Utensils .. ..	1,000	1,000
18. Agricultural Show .. ..	3,000	3,000
19. Buffalo Rearing & Grazing Ex- periment .. ..	2,000	2,000
20. Drainage and Irrigation .. ..	10,000	10,000
31. Maintenance of Poultry Section .. ..	2,000	2,000
22. Maintenance of Rubber Nursery .. ..	2,000	2,000
23. Maintenance of Vehicles .. ..	10,000	8,000
24. Fuel and Oil .. ..	7,000	7,000
Total Annually Recurrent	66,100	64,100
II. Special Expenditure		
25. Wet Land Settlement Scheme .. ..		24,500
(a) 26. Training of Pupils in Malaya .. ..		2,500
27. Surplus Padi .. ..		10,000
(b) 28. Tractor .. ..		2,500
(b) 29. Incubators .. ..		500
(b) 30. Grinding Machines .. ..		700
Total Special Expenditure	48,060	40,700
Total, AGRICULTURE	138,842	130,786

(a) Includes Revote—\$500

(b, Revote

Expenditure Detailed	Revised Estimates 1948		Estimated 1949
7. AUDIT			
(A) PERSONAL EMOLUMENTS			
1. Officer-in-charge (\$270 x 10 - 330)	3,960		3,960
2. Personal Allowance .. .. .	1,180		600
3. Clerks, three Grade B (\$50x5-100/ 110 x 10 - 150/160 x 10 - 210)	3,557		4,045
4. Peon (\$25x1-36) .. .. .	383		395
Total Personal Emoluments		9,080	9,000
(B) OTHER CHARGES			
I. Annually Recurrent			
5. Transport and Travelling ..	500		500
6. Miscellaneous .. .. .	100		100
Total Annually Recurrent		600	600
Total, AUDIT		9,680	9,600
8. COURTS			
(A) PERSONAL EMOLUMENTS			
Brunei			
7. Magistrate, Second Class, Adm. Higher Grade (\$350x15-515) ..	5,100		5,280
8. Clerk, Grade B. (\$50 x 5 - 100/ 110 x 10 - 150/160 x 10 - 210)	1,190		1,300
9. Process Server (\$30x1-36) ..	432		432
10. Chinese Interpreter & Translator	..		1,500
Belait			
11. Clerk Grade B. (\$50 x 5 - 100/ 110 x 10 - 150/160 x 10 - 210)	1,560		1,680
12. Process Server (\$30 x 1 - 36) ..	374		386
Total Personal Emoluments		8,656	10,578
(B) OTHER CHARGES			
I. Annually Recurrent			
13. Transport and Travelling ..	..		300
14. Miscellaneous .. .. .	..		100
Total Annually Recurrent			400
II. Special Expenditure			
15. Office furniture .. .. .	..		400
16. Sampan .. .. .	..		100
17. Typewriter (Belait) .. .. .	..		600
Total Special Expenditure		..	1,100
Total, COURTS		8,656	12,078

Expenditure Detailed	Revised Estimates 1948	Estimated 1949
9. CUSTOMS AND MARINE		
(A) Personal Emoluments		
Customs		
1. Controller .. .. .	9,879	9,900
2. Expatriation Pay .. ..	1,800	2,100
3. Superintendent Adm. Lower Grade (\$150 x 15 - 240/255 x 15 - 345)	2,450	2,670
4. Supervisors:		
Chief (\$280 x 10 - 330) ..	2,280	3,360
Grade I (\$220 x 10 - 260) ..	1,360	2,640
Grade II (\$160 x 10 - 210) ..	1,350	2,080
5. Clerks:		
Grade A four (\$40x5-90/100x5-155)	3,950	4,370
Grade B nine (\$50x5-100/110x 10-150/160x10-210)	7,055	10,765
6. Outdoor Officers:		
Grade I three (\$105x5-150) ..	3,045	3,780
Grade II thirty-one (\$45x5-60/ 65x5-90) .. .. .	18,297	24,707
7. Peon, three (\$25x1-31) .. ..	552	951
Marine		
8. Serangs:		
Special Grade (\$85x5-135) ..	840	1,020
Grade I, three (\$60x5-80) ..	2,350	2,580
Grade II, " (\$42x2-52) ..	360	624
9. Engineers:		
Special Grade (\$85x5-135) ..	1,140	1,200
Grade I, two (\$60x5-80) ..	1,140	1,560
Grade II, four (\$42x2-52) ..	1,962	2,376
10. Helmsman (\$48x3-63) .. ..	504	576
11. Sailors:		
Grade I, (\$38x2-44) .. ..	434	478
Grade II, three (\$32x1-36) ..	972	1,200
Grade III, eleven (\$26x1-31) ..	3,209	3,871
12. Inspector of Beacons & Fisheries (\$39x3-63) .. .. .	504	540
13. Lighthouse Keeper, two (\$32x1-36)	391	787
Total Personal Emoluments	65,824	84,135
Carried Forward ..	65,824	84,135

Expenditure Detailed	Revised Estimates 1948	Estimated 1949
Customs & Marine—Continued		
Brought Forward ..	65,824	84,135
(B) OTHER CHARGES		
I. Annually Recurrent		
1. Contingencies .. ..	1,500	1,000
2. Bunting .. ..	1,000	1,000
3. Fuel and Oil .. ..	30,000	30,000
4. Maintenance of Vehicles & Vessels .. ..	20,500	16,000
5. Maintenance of Lighthouses & Beacons .. ..	2,000	2,000
6. Transport and Travelling ..	5,200	5,000
7. Conveyance Allowance ..	..	1,200
8. Uniforms .. ..	2,000	2,000
9. Lighting .. ..	2,000	1,000
Total Annually Recurrent	64,200	59,200
II. Special Expenditure		
10. Outboard Motor-boats ..	..	3,300
11. Perahus and Tamuois ..	..	900
(a) 12. Adding Machine .. ..	..	500
13. Clocks .. ..	..	400
14. Telescopes .. ..	..	1,000
15. Arms .. ..	..	600
(a) 16. Marine Engine & Spares ..	..	10,000
(a) 17. Furniture .. ..	..	600
(a) 18. Text Books, etc. .. ..	..	200
Total Special Expenditure	31,450	17,500
Total, CUSTOMS & MARINE	161,474	160,835

(a) Revote

Expenditure Detailed	Revised Estimates 1948	Estimated 1949
10. EDUCATION		
(A) Personal Emoluments		
1. Education Officer .. ..	9,600	9,600
2. Inspector of Malay Schools ..	3,600	3,600
3. Acting Superintendent of Education, Adm. Lower Grade (\$150x15-240/255x15-345) ..	3,420	3,600
4. Allowance to Ag. Superintendent of Education .. ..	300	300
5. Teachers (Trained) twenty five (60x5-120/130x5-185) ..	19,035	25,930
6. Teachers (Untrained) thirty four (\$40x2-70/74x5-114) ..	27,680	28,516
7. Teachers (Probationers) \$35	8,762	13,860
8. Woman Teachers (Untrained) three (32x2-56/60x3-93) ..	552	1,366
9. Women Teachers (Probationers) six (\$28) .. ..	1,502	2,016
10. Clerk Grade B (\$50 x 5 - 100/110 x 10 - 150, 160 x 10 - 210) .. ..	735	795
Clerk Grade A (\$40x5-90/100x5-155) ..	960	1,010
11. Peon (\$25x1-30) .. ..	315	327
12. Travelling School Attendance Officer (\$30x1-35) .. ..	372	384
13. Handicraft Teachers four @ \$40 three @ \$50	1,560	1,560
14. Pensionable Allowance ..	240	240
15. Special Allowance .. ..	600	780
16. English Teachers (two) (\$130x10-250/260x10-300) ..		3,120
Total, Personal Emoluments	79,233	97,004
(B) OTHER CHARGES		
I. Annually Recurrent		
15. Maintenance of Students in training .. ..	29,500	37,000
16. Grants in aid to Schools ..	3,000	7,000
17. Books and Writing Materials	2,000	2,000
18. Transport and Travelling ..	6,000	6,000
19. Gardeners .. ..	1,000	1,000
20. Handicrafts .. ..	1,100	1,100
21. Miscellaneous .. ..	100	100
22. Grant to Boy Scouts Association	500	500
23. Sports & Sports Requisites ..	1,000	1,000
24. Lighting .. ..	100	100
25. Teachers Refresher Course ..	1,000	1,000
26. Maintenance for Handicrafts School .. ..	1,000	1,000
27. Standard V Scholarship ..	500	500
Total, Annually Recurrent	46,800	59,100
II. Special Expenditure		
28. Schools Furniture .. ..		4,000
(a) 29. Office Furniture .. ..		500
(a) 30. Filters .. ..		250
(a) 31. Tools and Implements ..		500
(a) 32. School Books Etc. .. ..		4,000
(b) 33. Typewriter .. ..		1,640
Total, Special Expenditure	8,910	10,890
Total, EDUCATION	134,943	166,994

(a) Revote

(b) Includes \$1,040 revote

Expenditure Detailed	Revised Estimates 1948		Estimated 1949	
11. ELECTRICAL				
(A) Personal Emoluments				
1. Officer-in-charge .. ..	600		600	
2. Technical Assistant (\$330x15A-435) .. ..	5,220		5,220	
3. Overseer (\$110 x 10A - 130/ 140x10A-180) .. ..	1090		1,810	
4. Sub-Overseer (\$40 x 5A - 60/65 x 5A - 105)	720		995	
Total Personal Emoluments		7,630		8,625
(B) OTHER CHARGES				
I. Annually Recurrent				
5. Maintenance of Electricity (Brunei \$10,000 Belait \$6,000)	16,000		16,000	
6. Wiring Private Services ..	2,000		2,000	
Total Annually Recurrent		18,000		18,000
II. Special Expenditure				
7. Extension to Mains & Houses ..			5,000	
8. Meters .. ..			1,000	
9. Instruments .. ..			600	
(a) 10. Renewals of Overhead Mains ..			17,000	
11. Tool Car .. ..			5,000	
12. Transformers .. ..			9,300	
13. Preliminary Expenses Installing New Plant .. ..			4,000	
(b) 14. New Plant Brunei .. ..			92,000	
Total Special Expenditure		40,200		133,900
Total, ELECTRICAL		65,830		160,525
12. FISHERIES				
(c) (A) Personal Emoluments				
15. Fishery Officer .. ..			5,400	
16. Master Fisherman .. ..			4,500	
17. Fisheries Assistant .. ..			900	
18. Clerk .. ..			720	
19. Peon .. ..			225	
20. Crews (twelve) .. ..			6,525	
21. Truck Driver .. ..			450	
Total Personal Emoluments				18,720
(B) OTHER CHARGES				
I. Annually Recurrent				
22. Fuel and Oil .. ..			6,750	
23. Maintenance, Stores .. ..			2,700	
24. Maintenance, Renewal of gear ..			6,750	
25. Office Expenses .. ..			1,200	
26. Transport & Travelling .. ..			1,500	
27. Economic Research .. ..			2,000	
Total Annually Recurrent				20,900
II. Special Expenditure				
28. Passage for Master Fisherman ..			2,500	
29. Outfit Allowance .. ..			525	
30. Office Equipment .. ..			3,000	
31. Motor Fishing Vessel .. ..			80,000	
32. Gear .. ..			20,000	
33. Truck .. ..			5,000	
Total Special Expenditure				111,025
Total, FISHERIES				150,645

- (a) Include \$9,000 revote  
 (b) Revote  
 (c) All temporary appointments

Expenditure Detailed	Revised Estimates 1948		Estimated 1949	
13. FORESTS				
(A) Personal Emoluments				
1. State Forest Officer .. ..	8,700		8,000	
2. Expatriation Pay .. ..	1,800		1,800	
3. Foresters, two (\$50 × 5 – 70) ..	1,560		1,680	
4. Forest Guards, eleven (\$31x2-47)	4,920		5,520	
5. Clerks:				
Grade A two				
(\$40x5-90/100x5-155)	1,910		1,920	
Grade B. (\$50x5-100/110x10-150/ 160x10-210) ..	1,008		1,045	
6. Peon (\$25x1-31) .. ..	218		330	
7. Motor Boat Driver & Boatman (\$35x2-57) ..	462		487	
8. Allowance to Subordinates in Training .. ..	235		..	
Total Personal Emoluments		20,813		20,782
(B) OTHER CHARGES				
I. Annually Recurrent				
9. Control of Exploitation .. ..	500		300	
10. Equipment .. ..	200		200	
11. Forest Organisation .. ..	4,000		3,000	
12. Publication .. ..	150		150	
13. Research .. ..	500		500	
14. Sundry .. ..	150		150	
15. Travelling and Transport ..	4,000		4,000	
16. Uniforms .. ..	950		1,000	
17. Maintenance of Vehicles & Boats	710		250	
18. Maintenance of Forest Subordinates in Training .. ..	..		800	
19. Conveyance Allowance .. ..	..		600	
Total Annually Recurrent		11,160		10,950
II. Special Expenditure				
20. Weighing Scales .. ..	..		250	
Total Special Expenditure		1,100		250
Total, FORESTS		33,073		31,982

Expenditure Detailed		Revised Estimates 1948	Estimated 1949
<b>14. LAND AND DISTRICT OFFICES</b>			
(A) Personal Emoluments			
Brunei.			
(a) 1.	District Officer .. ..	—	—
2.	Assistant Collector of Land Revenue (Adm. Lower Grade (\$150x15-240/255x15-345))	3,158	3,420
3.	Clerks:		
	Grade A. three (\$40 x 5 - 90/100x5-155) .. ..	2,635	2,910
(b) 4.	Grade B. two (\$50 x 5 - 100/110x10-150/160x10-210) ..	810	2,030
	Land Baliff Grade I (\$125x5-150x10-210) ..	1,640	1,700
5.	Demarcators, four (\$60x5-125)	2,775	4,095
6.	Draughtsman, two (\$60x5-100/105x5-150/160x10-210)	1,685	1,805
(b) 7.	Peons, two (\$25x1-31) ..	328	700
8.	Penghulus, nine (\$20x2-42) ..	2,266	2,722
9.	Ketuas, two .. ..	—	360
		15,297	19,742
Belait.			
10.	District Officer, Adm. Lower Grade (\$150x15-240/255x15-345) ..	2,985	3,165
11.	Clerks:		
	Grade B. (\$50x5-100/110x10-150/160x10-210) ..	1,200	790
	Grade A. (40x5-90/100x5-165)	675	735
12.	Demarcators Grade I (\$125x5-150x10-210) ..	—	1,560
	Grade II (\$60x5-125) ..	2,870	1,430
(c) 13.	Demarcator Probationer ..	366	620
(c) 14.	Tracers Probationer .. ..	312	489
15.	Land Baliff Grade I (\$125x5-150x10-210)	1,500	1,560
16.	Penghulu		
	Grade I (\$40x2-62) .. ..	552	576
	Grade II, two (\$20x2-42) ..	624	672
	Ketua, two .. ..	360	360
		11,444	11,957
Tutong			
17.	District Officer, Adm. Lower Grade (\$150x15-240/255x15-345) ..	4,140	4,140
18.	Clerks:		
	Grade A (\$160 7.50 - 197.50)	2,280	2,370
	Grade A (\$40x5-90/100x5-155)	1,680	1,740
19.	Demarcator		
	Grade I (\$125x5-150x10-210)	2,040	2,160
	Grade II (\$60x5-125) ..	1,860	2,020
30.	Peon (\$25x1-36) .. ..	372	384
21.	Penghulu 8 (\$20x2-42) ..	2,352	2,444
		14,724	15,258
<b>Temburong</b>			
22.	District Officer, Adm. Lower Grade (\$150x15-240/255x15-345) ..	2,865	3,045
23.	Clerk		
	Grade A (\$40x5-90/100x5-155)	585	645
24.	Demarcator		
	Grade II (\$60x5-125) ..	1,080	1,140
25.	Demarcator Probationer (\$40)		480
26.	Peon (25x1-36) .. ..	260	322
27.	Penghulu, five (\$20x2-42) ..	576	1,106
28.	Gardener .. ..	293	305
		5,659	7,043
Total Personal Emoluments			
Carried Forward ..		47,124	54,000

(a) Salary paid under Magistrate  
(c) Subject to B.R.'s approval

(b) One additional appointment

Expenditure Detailed	Revised Estimates 1948	Estimated 1949
LAND AND DISTRICT OFFICES. Cont.		
Brought Forward ..	47,124	54,000
(B) OTHER CHARGES		
(I) Annually Recurrent		
1. Wages of Chairmen & Labourers (Brunei \$3,000; Belait \$2,000; Tutong \$1,500; Temburong \$1,000) .. .. .	6,500	7,500
2. Drawing Instruments & Mate- rials .. .. .	1,000	1,000
3. Boundary Stones .. .. .	1,350	2,000
4. Compensation for damage to cultivation .. .. .	2,000	1,000
5. Transport & Travelling (Brunei \$3,000; Belait \$3,000; Tutong \$2,000; Temburong \$700) .. .. .	6,050	8,700
6. Conveyance Allowance ..	240	1,200
7. Conservancy & Lighting (Muara \$600; Temburong \$100)	500	700
8. Miscellaneous (Brunei \$300; Belait \$100; Tutong \$100; Temburong \$50) .. .. .	450	550
9. Uniform .. .. .		100
10. Encouragment Padi Planting Belait .. .. .		900
Total, Annually Recurrent	18,090	23,650
(II) Special Expenditure		
(a) 11. Survey Instruments .. .. .		5,000
12. Acquisition of land for Public Purposes .. .. .		130,000
13. Typewriters (Brunei \$600; Belait \$600; Temburong \$600) ..		1,800
14. Office Furniture (Brunei \$300 Tutong \$300) .. .. .		600
15. Training of Demarcators ..		4,000
Total, Special Expenditure	137,310	141,400
Total, LAND & DISTRICT OFFICES	202,524	219,050

(a) Includes \$2,800 revote

Expenditure Detailed	Revised Estimates 1948	Estimated 1949	
15. MEDICAL AND HEALTH			
(A) Personal Emoluments			
1. Medical Officer .. ..	8,112	8,683	
2. Expatriation Pay .. ..	1,800	1,800	
3. Assistant Dental Officer .. ..		6,000	
4. Pathological Assistant .. ..	2,280	2,400	
5. Dressers:			
Special Grade (\$230x15-335)	—	2,940	
(\$100x5-130/150x5-170/180x			
10-240) twelve .. ..	21,540	23,140	
Probationers (\$50) .. ..	3,000	3,110	
6. Clerks:			
Grade A. (\$40x5-90 100x5-155)	610	670	
Grade B. (\$50x5-100 110x10-			
150/160x10-210) .. ..	740	800	
7. Mosquito Collector (\$40x5-60/			
65x5-105) .. ..	605	665	
8. Peon (\$25x1-31) .. ..	342	354	
9. Nursing Sister (\$250x10-360)	3,300	3,420	
10. Nurses:			
Senior Staff, four (\$200x10-240)	8,400	10,560	
Staff (\$140x10-200) .. ..	1,920	2,040	
Trained, four (\$80x5-105) ..	2,480	4,140	
Probationers, three (\$25x5-45)	720	930	
11. Midwives, six (\$40x5-85) ..	4,352	4,460	
12. Attendants (\$25x1-35/37x2-47)			
Male, nine .. ..	2,959	3,167	
Female, four .. ..	1,471	1,519	
13. Cooks, three .. ..	1,431	1,491	
14. Ambulance driver .. ..	—	300	
15. Gardeners, two .. ..	600	600	
16. Allowance to Assistant Registrar			
of Births & Deaths .. ..	95	150	
17. Ration Allowance to Prob. Nurses	720	540	
Total Personal Emoluments			83,879
(B) OTHER CHARGES			
I. Annually Recurrent			
18. Linen, Clothing & Uniforms ..	8,000	3,000	
19. Laundry .. ..	2,000	2,500	
20. Hospital Diet .. ..	18,000	15,000	
21. Contingencies .. ..	400	400	
22. Maintenance of lunatics & le-			
pers .. ..	1,800	1,800	
23. Medicines and Instruments ..	84,000	40,000	
24. Transport & Travelling .. ..	3,160	5,000	
25. Conveyance Allowance .. ..	—	720	
26. Medical Services, Belait .. ..	6,700	7,000	
27. Health Work (Brunei—\$8,000			
Belait—\$11,000)	17,000	19,000	
28. Lighting .. ..	1,500	1,500	
29. Dental Services .. ..	2,000	2,000	
30. Text Books .. ..	—	500	
31. Servants for Nursing Sister ..	—	1,000	
Total Annually Recurrent			99,420
II. Special Expenditure			
32. Ambulance .. ..	..	12,000	
(a) 33. Equipment for Nursing Sister ..	..	1,000	
(b) 34. Special Equipment for New			
Hospital .. ..	..	180,000	
(c) 35. X'ray Apparatus .. ..	..	25,000	
(c) 36. Linen for New Hospital ..	..	15,000	
(c) 37. Refrigerators .. ..	..	1,650	
(c) 38. Anesthetic Apparatus .. ..	..	3,000	
(c) 39. Text Books .. ..	..	500	
(c) 40. Microscopes .. ..	..	2,000	
Total Special Expenditure			240,150
Total, MEDICAL & HEALTH ..			423,449

(a) BRO, 409/46

(b) Includes revote, \$30,000

(c) Re-vote.

Expenditure Detailed	Revised Estimates 1948		Estimated 1949	
16. MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES				
(A) Personal Emoluments				
1. Contribution to Malayan Establishment Office .. ..	32,400		50,000	
2. Children Allowance .. ..	3,480		..	
Total Personal Emoluments		35,880		50,000
(B) OTHER CHARGES				
I. Annually Recurrent				
Contribution to:				
3. Malayan Establishment Office	10,800		12,000	
4. Commissioner General's Establishment .. ..	7,800		5,540	
5. Sarawak Establishment Office	—		50,000	
6. North Borneo Legal Service	1,200		—	
7. North Borneo Labour Establishment .. ..	—		10,000	
8. Malayan Branch of Royal Asiatic Society .. ..	80		80	
9. Malayan Forestry Department	—		500	
10. Imperial College of Agriculture .. ..	1,648		549	
11. London School of Hygiene and Tropical Medicine ..	43		43	
12. Clubs .. ..	300		1,500	
13. Regional Meteorological Service. .. ..	—		2,333	
(a) 14. Cost of Living Allowance .. ..	—		600,000	
15. Charity .. ..	600		1,600	
16. Miscellaneous .. ..	4,000		3,000	
17. Visits of Experts and Advisers	6,000		6,000	
18. Stationery and Printing .. ..	35,000		32,000	
19. Telegram .. ..	8,000		8,000	
20. Travelling and Transport .. ..	8,200		10,000	
21. Uniforms .. ..	1,000		1,000	
22. Encouragement of Native Arts and Crafts .. ..	3,000		1,000	
23. Share of Cost of Supervision of Pilgrims .. ..	250		250	
24. Return Passages to Jeddah for Malay Government Officers on Pilgrimage .. ..	..		5,000	
25. Bonuses to unpaid Penghulu & Ketuas .. ..	..		2,000	
26. Grants for Upkeep of Non-Government Buildings .. ..	11,500		10,000	
Total Annually Recurrent		99,421		762,395
II. Special Expenditure				
27. Part Cost of War Damage Claims Commission .. ..	..		27,000	
28. Expenses of I.C.E.F. Operations .. ..	..		3,000	
29. Books of Reference .. ..	..		500	
30. Census .. ..	..		1,000	
31. Celebration of H. H. Silver Jubilee .. ..	..		3,000	
32. Bicycles .. ..	..		3,000	
Total Special Expenditure		1,424,500		37,500
Total, MISCELLANEOUS SERVICES		1,559,801		849,895

(a) Formerly shown under Special Expenditure.

Expenditure Detailed	Revised Estimates 1948		Estimated 1949	
17. MUNICIPAL				
(A) Personal Emoluments				
Brunei				
1. Sanitary Inspector (\$50x5-100/ 110x10-150 160x10-210) ..	2,060		2,180	
2. Market Inspector (\$50x5-105)	1,020		1,080	
3. Clerk				
Grade A (40x5-90/100x5-155)	1,320		1,380	
Grade B (\$50x5-100/110x10- 150/160x10-210)	—		660	
4. Peon (25x1-31) ..	322		334	
5. Allowance to Fire Brigade ..	1,800		1,700	
Belait				
6. Sanitary Inspector (\$50x5-100/ 110x10-150/160x10-210) ..	2,500		2,620	
7. Clerk Grade A (\$40x5-90/ 100x5-155) ..	670		1,050	
8. Peon (25x1-31) ..	328		333	
9. Allowance to Fire Brigade ..	1,320		1,100	
Total, Personal Emoluments		11,340		12,437
(B) OTHER CHARGES				
I. Annually Recurrent				
10. Conservancy & Scavenging (Brunei \$10,500; Belait \$9,350; Tutong \$2,750) ..	24,100		22,600	
11. Water Supply, Belait ..	3,000		3,000	
12. Maintenance of Rest House (Brunei \$2,200; Belait \$800) ..	2,500		3,000	
13. Maintenance of Vehicles & Fire Engines (Brunei \$1,200; Belait \$450) ..	800		1,650	
14. Miscellaneous (Brunei \$200; Belait \$300) ..	700		500	
15. Lighting (Brunei \$300; Belait \$1,200)	1,600		1,500	
16. Maintenance of Government Grounds (Brunei \$1,200; Belait \$4,000) ..	5,400		5,200	
17. Maintenance of Drains (Brunei \$1,000; Belait \$1,000)	3,000		2,000	
18. Maintenance of Market and Slaughter House (Brunei \$900; Belait \$700) ..	950		1,600	
19. Dog Destructions ..			300	
Total, Annually Recurrent		42,050		41,350
II. Special Expenditure				
Brunei				
20. Rest House Furniture ..			1,000	
(a) 21. Night Soil Boat ..			1,000	
22. Hose Belait etc. ..			2,500	
23. Oil Sprayers ..			200	
24. Motor Scythe ..			815	
25. Gas Fittings for Incinerator ..			3,000	
(a) 26. Office Furniture ..			100	
(a) 27. Pig Slaughter House ..			2,000	
(a) 28. Anti-Malarial Drains ..			10,000	
(a) 29. Construction & Relaying Pa- dangs ..			7,000	
30. Scavenging Lorry ..			6,500	
31. Lorry Shed ..			500	
32. Erection of Incinerator, Seria			1,500	
Total, Special Expenditure		58,450		36,115
Total, MUNICIPAL ..		111,840		89,902

(a) Revote

Expenditure Detailed	Revised Estimates 1949	Estimated 1948	
18. POLICE AND PRISONS			
(A) Personal Emoluments			
1. Chief Police Officer .. ..	9,550	8,925	
2. Gazetted Police Officer ..	..	7,500	
3. Expatriation Pay .. ..	1,800	3,600	
4. Inspectors, four (\$80x10-140/ 150x10-210) ..	3,770	6,250	
5. Sergeant Majors, two (\$75x5-100) ..	1,705	1,860	
6. Sergeants, four (60x2-70) ..	2,928	2,974	
7. Corporals, thirteen (\$50x2-54)	5,472	8,064	
8. Lance Corporals, twenty-six (\$48) ..	9,600	14,976	
9. Constables, one hundred and twelve (\$35x2-45) .. ..	42,820	51,112	
10. Detective:			
Grade I (\$60x5A-85) ..	780	790	
Grade III (\$34x2-46) ..	1,756	1,666	
11. Clerks .. ..	320	..	
12. Engineer,			
Grade I (\$50x5-85) ..	780	840	
Grade III (\$40x2-50) ..	960	514	
13. Orderly Allowance .. ..	612	612	
14. Gaoler Allowance .. ..	120	120	
15. Proficiency Allowance ..	..	216	
Total Personal Emoluments	82,973	110,019	
(B) OTHER CHARGES			
I. Annually Recurrent			
16. Clothing and Accoutrements	15,000	8,000	
17. Ammunition & Repairs of Arms	1,500	500	
18. Upkeep of Rifle Range ..	500	500	
19. Prisoners Rations .. ..	8,000	5,000	
20. Prisoners Clothing .. ..	1,200	1,000	
21. Miscellaneous .. ..	6,000	3,000	
22. Lighting .. ..	3,000	2,000	
23. Transport & Travelling ..	7,800	5,000	
24. Conveyance Allowance ..	2,640	2,640	
25. Repatriation of Aliens & Vag- rants .. ..	500	500	
26. Arms & Ammunition for Sale ..	9,000	9,000	
27. Ex-Prisoner Transport & Remu- neration .. ..	500	500	
28. Secret Service .. ..	..	500	
29. Dog Badges .. ..	..	165	
30. Bicycle Plates .. ..	..	705	
Total Annually Recurrent	55,640	39,010	
II. Special Expenditure			
(a) 31. Revolvers .. ..	..	1,000	
(a) 32. Handcuffs .. ..	..	500	
(a) 33. Law Books .. ..	..	480	
(b) 34. Weights & Measures .. ..	..	10,615	
35. Typewriters .. ..	..	1,000	
36. Safes .. ..	..	2,170	
37. Motor Cycle .. ..	..	1,410	
38. Lawn Mower .. ..	..	300	
39. Fire Fighting Equipment ..	..	6,600	
40. Sten or Owen Guns & Ammuni- tion .. ..	..	4,500	
Total Special Expenditure	14,400	28,575	
Total POLICE AND PRISONS	153,013	177,604	

(a) Re-vote

(b) Includes \$6,000 re-vote

Expenditure Detailed	Revised Estimates 1948		Estimated 1949	
19. POSTS & TELEGRAPHS				
(A) Personal Emoluments				
1. Superintendent Adm. Higher Grade (\$350 × 15A – 515) ..	\$ 6,000		\$ 6,180	
2. Wireless Engineer (\$320 × 15A – 515) .. .. .	5,820		6,000	
3. Clerks:				
Grade A, three (\$40 × 5 – 90/100/5–155) .. .. .	2,140		3,120	
Grade B, eight (\$50 × 5 – 100/110 × 10 – 150/160 × 10 – 210)	3,365		8,330	
4. Clerk-Operators:				
Senior (\$230 × 15 – 335) ..	—		3,480	
(\$50 × 5 – 100/110 × 10 – 150/160 × 10 – 210), thirteen ..	14,249		14,885	
Apprentices .. .. .	880		1,440	
5. Allowance to Clerk-in-Charge .. .. .	120		120	
6. Telephone Operators (\$36 × 3 – 75), eight .. .. .	2,261		6,345	
7. Telephone Linesmen, six (\$36 × 3 – 75) .. .. .	3,282		4,140	
8. Mechanic (\$50 × 5 – 90) .. .. .	2,840		3,060	
Apprentices, six – \$35 .. .. .	—		2,520	
9. Engine drivers, four .. .. .	720		1,248	
10. Truck driver .. .. .	360		378	
11. Postmen:				
Sorting (\$45 × 2 – 67) .. .. .	1,103		804	
Delivery (\$30 × 1 – 41), six .. .. .	1,800		2,472	
12. Messengers (\$25 × 1 – 36), four .. .. .	1,193		1,337	
13. Gardeners (\$22 × 1 – 31), two .. .. .	432		528	
Total Personal Emoluments		\$ 46,565		\$ 66,387
(B) OTHER CHARGES				
I. Annually Recurrent				
14. Maintenance of Radio Stations .. .. .	4,000		4,000	
15. Maintenance of Telephones .. .. .	2,000		2,000	
16. Brunei-Belait Mail Services .. .. .	2,600		2,600	
17. Air-mail Handling Charges .. .. .	23,000		27,000	
18. Mail Bounty .. .. .	1,000		3,000	
19. Stationery & Printing .. .. .	2,200		4,000	
20. Contingencies .. .. .	300		1,000	
21. Transport Charges .. .. .	1,000		1,000	
22. Transport & Travelling .. .. .	1,660		500	
23. Conveyance Allowance .. .. .	—		240	
24. Uniform .. .. .	265		400	
25. Lighting .. .. .	600		200	
26. Cable Charges .. .. .	42,000		60,000	
27. Maintenance of Vehicles .. .. .	1,000		1,000	
28. Overtime Allowance .. .. .	850		2,000	
Total Annually Recurrent		82,475		108,940
II. Special Expenditure				
29. Typewriter .. .. .	—		600	
30. Postage & Revenue Stamps .. .. .	—		5,000	
(a) 31. New Installation and Improvement of Telephone services .. .. .	—		16,000	
32. Vehicle .. .. .	—		6,000	
33. Spares and Accessories Wireless Stations .. .. .	—		6,000	
34. Testing Equipments .. .. .	—		700	
35. Safe .. .. .	—		500	
36. Brett's Materials .. .. .	—		13,000	
Total Special Expenditure		25,300		47,800
Total, POSTS & TELEGRAPHS		\$154,340		\$223,127

(a) Re-vote.

Expenditure Detailed	Revised Estimates 1948	Estimated 1949
<b>20. RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS</b>		
(A) Personal Emoluments		
Brunei		
1. Chief Kathi (\$100.5-150/160-10-210)	1,080	1,140
2. Dato Imam .. .. .	240	240
3. Tuan Imam .. .. .	120	120
4. Khatibs, four @ \$8. each ..	384	384
5. Mudims, four @ \$6. " ..	288	288
6. Imams, four @ \$5. " ..	240	240
7. Process Server (\$30 × 1 - 36)	374	431
8. Bilal .. .. .	180	180
Belait		
9. Naib-al-Kathi .. .. .		60
10. Imams, three @ \$5. each ..	180	180
11. Mudim .. .. .	72	72
Tutong		
12. Naib-al-Kathi .. .. .		60
13. Imams, two @ \$5. each ..	120	120
Temburong		
14. Imams, two @ \$5. each ..	120	120
Muara		
15. Imam .. .. .	60	60
Whole State		
16. Allowance to Religious Teachers, fourteen @ \$15. each	2,520	2,520
17. Allowance to Inspector and Travelling Teacher . . . .	300	300
Total Personal Emoluments	6,278	6,515
(B) OTHER CHARGES		
I. Annually Recurrent		
18. Lighting .. .. .	200	200
19. Travelling & Transport ..	100	200
Total Annually Recurrent	300	400
Total Special Expenditure	168	
Total, RELIGIOUS AFFAIRS	6,746	6,915
<b>21. TREASURY</b>		
(A) Personal Emoluments		
20. Allowance to State Treasurer	1,200	1,200
21. Financial Assistant, Adm. Higher Grade (\$350 × 15 - 515) ..	5,460	5,640
22. Clerks, Grade A. (\$160 × 7.50 - 197.50)	2,370	2,370
" A. (\$40 × 5 - 90 100 - 5 - 155)		540
" B.-two (\$50 × 5 - 100 110 × 10 - 150 160 × 10 - 210) ..	3,220	3,460
23. Peon (\$25 1 - 31) .. .. .	328	340
Total Personal Emoluments	12,578	13,550
Special Expenditure		
24. Safe .. .. .		600
25. Office Equipment .. .. .		100
Total Special Expenditure	725	700
Total, TREASURY	13,303	14,250

Expenditure Detailed		Revised Estimates 1948	Estimated 1949
22. PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT			
(A) Personal Emoluments			
1.	State Engineer .. .. .	8,405	8,578
2.	Expatriation Pay .. .. .	1,800	1,800
3.	Technical Assistants, two		
	Chief (\$330 × 15A - 435) ..	9,660	10,020
(a)	Senior (\$210 × 10A - 300 315		
	15A - 390) .. .. .	7,499	7,293
4.	Clerk,		
	Grade A. (\$160 × 7.50 - 197.50)	2,280	2,370
	B. (\$50 × 5 - 100/110 ×		
	10 - 150/160 × 10 -		
	210) .. .. .	2,295	2,635
5.	Overseer (\$190 × 10 - 240) ..	2,280	2,400
	(\$110 × 10 - 130/140		
	10 - 180) (three) .. .. .	4,710	3,820
6.	Sub-overseer, three (\$40 × 5 -		
	105) .. .. .	600	2,270
7.	Store-keeper, Special Grade		
	(\$160 × 10 - 260) .. .. .	3,120	3,120
	Grade III (\$40 5 - 65) .. ..		480
8.	Draughtsman (\$60 × 5 - 100/110		
	5 - 150/160 × 10 - 210) ..	1,380	1,440
9.	Tracers, two (\$36 × 3 - 75) ..		864
10.	Peon (\$25 × 1 - 36) .. .. .	330	342
	Total Personal Emoluments ..	44,359	47,432
(B) OTHER CHARGES			
I. Annually Recurrent			
11.	Contingencies .. .. .	200	250
12.	Drawing Materials .. .. .	500	500
13.	Transport & Travelling .. ..	4,000	4,500
14.	Conveyance Allowance .. ..	2,376	2,376
15.	Uniform .. .. .	1,000	1,000
	Total Annually Recurrent ..	8,076	8,626
Total, PUBLIC WORKS DEPARTMENT		52,435	56,058
23. PUBLIC WORKS, ANNUALLY RE- CURRENT			
Upkeep of:			
16.	Roads, Streets & Bridges	100,000	100,000
17.	Water Works .. .. .	17,000	16,000
18.	Works & Buildings .. .. .	60,000	70,000
19.	Bridle Paths .. .. .	6,000	8,000
20.	State Land .. .. .	7,000	7,000
21.	Plant .. .. .	20,000	25,000
22.	Concrete Drains .. .. .		2,500
23.	Pontoons & Jetties .. .. .		2,000
24.	Clearing of Rivers .. .. .	2,000	2,500
25.	Minor Works .. .. .	10,000	10,000
26.	Maintenance Sea & River Walls	3,000	3,000
27.	Fitting Private Water Services	3,000	2,000
28.	Freight Account .. .. .	7,000	7,000
29.	Investigation Surveys .. ..	500	500
30.	Lighting Government Offices ..	500	250
31.	Clearing Beach Tutong/Belait		2,000
	Total, Public Works—Annually Recurrent .. .. .	236,000	257,750

(a) Malayan Salary Scale

Expenditure Detailed		Re-votes 1948	Estimated 1949
24. PUBLIC WORKS EXTRAORDINARY			
I. Roads, Streets and Bridges			
1. Blocking Roads	68,000	68,000	
2. Metalling Roads, Brunei \$50,000, Belait \$12,000	..	62,000	
3. Improvements to Roads, Brunei Town \$10,000, Brunei/Tutong \$160,000, ..	10,000	170,000	
4. Improvements to Earth Roads, Brunei	..	15,000	
5. Construction of Roads, Belait \$5,000, Seria \$50,000	40,000	55,000	
6. Reconstruction of Bridges, Brunei \$20,000 Belait \$10,000	..	30,000	
7. Rehabilitation of Bridle Paths, Brunei \$8,000 Belait \$2,000	..	10,000	
8. Rehabilitation of Bridle Path Bridges Brunei \$10,000 Belait \$2,500	..	12,500	
9. Rehabilitation of Bridges and Renticies Danau/Seria	..	15,000	
10. Improvement to Wharves & Jetties	..	10,000	
11. Rebuilding Wharf, Tutong	..	10,000	
12. Extending & Retaining Sea & River Walls, Brunei, Muara, Tutong \$55,000, Belait 10,000	25,000	65,000	
Total Roads, Streets and Bridges			522,500
II. Drainage and Irrigation			
13. Concrete Drains, Brunei \$12,000, Belait \$8,000	9,500	20,000	
14. Reclaiming Swamps, Brunei \$10,000, Belait \$10,000	2,500	20,000	
15. Reclaiming River Bed, Brunei \$30,000 Seria \$20,000	35,000	50,000	
Total Drainage and Irrigation			90,000
III. Waterworks and Supplies			
16. Reticulation, Mains, Brunei \$20,000, Belait \$6,000	15,000	26,000	
17. Investigation & Improvement Water Supply Belait	..	25,000	
18. Water Pump, Belait	20,000	20,000	
19. Water Meters	..	6,500	
Total Waterworks and Supplies			77,500
IV. Works and Buildings			
Brunei District			
20. Reconstruction of Customs Posts, Baru-Baru	..	4,000	
Education			
21. Extension to Temporary Brunei Malay School	..	5,500	
22. New Malay School, Brunei	100,000	180,000	
23. 5 Blocks of 2 Class "G" Quarters	13,000	40,000	
24. Play Grounds, Lumapas, Gadong, Kasat	..	2,400	
Electrical			
25. Block of Married Quarters (8)	..	21,000	
Forest			
26. Block of 2 Class "G" Quarters	..	8,000	
Medical			
27. Repairs to Temporary Hospital	1,600	1,600	
28. New Hospital	800,000	800,000	
29. Block of Nursing Sisters Quarters	..	22,600	
Municipal			
30. Construction of Incinerator, Brunei	..	4,000	
31. Improvement to Brunei Town Padang	..	10,000	
Carried Forward		1,099,100	690,000

Expenditure Detailed		Re-votes 1948	Estimated 1949
PUBLIC WORKS EXTRAORDINARY Continued			
Brought Forward .. .. .			1,099,100 690,000
IV.—Works & Building—Continued			
Brunei District			
Police			
1. Improvements to Present Police Station	1,900	1,900	
2. Improvements to Temporary Quarters, Brunei	900	900	
3. Quarters for Chief Police Officer, ..	..	45,000	
4. 2 Blocks of 10 Married Quarters ..	..	52,500	
5. Block of S.M. Barracks and Schoolroom	..	26,600	
6. Prison and Store .. .. .	..	38,000	
7. Canteen, Weights & Measures Office	..	11,800	
8. Pound .. .. .	..	3,000	
9. Furniture for Barracks .. .. .	..	6,000	
10. Furniture for Prison & Office ..	..	1,500	
Public Works			
11. Astana for H.H. The Sultan .. ..	..	250,000	
12. 2 Blocks Senior Officers' Quarters ..	..	90,000	
13. 1 Block Class "C" Quarters .. ..	13,000	17,000	
14. 1 Block 2 Class "E" Quarters .. ..	..	18,000	
15. 3 Blocks 2 Class "F" Quarters .. ..	..	40,500	
16. 1 Block Married (10) Quarters .. ..	..	26,250	
17. Reconstruction of Rest House .. ..	..	20,000	
18. Development of P.W.D. Yard .. ..	..	65,000	
19. Recreation Club, Brunei .. .. .	10,000	10,000	
20. Power Station, Brunei .. .. .	10,200	10,200	
21. Repainting Government Quarters (whole State)	..	25,000	
22. Rewiring Government Quarters .. ..	..	15,000	
23. Furniture for Residency and S.O. Quarters	2,000	2,000	
24. Furniture for New S.O. Quarters & Nursing Sister Mess. .. ..	..	15,000	
25. Children's Play Ground .. .. .	1,000	1,000	
26. Development of New Building Sites ..	..	4,000	
27. Minor Works Unforeseen .. .. .	..	10,000	
Wireless			
28. 1 Block (5) Married Quarters .. ..	..	13,250	
29. Wireless Receiving Station .. .. .	..	5,600	
30. Telephone Exchange .. .. .	..	2,100	
31. Power House .. .. .	..	8,000	
32. Garage and Workshop .. .. .	..	5,750	
33. Petrol Store .. .. .	..	1,500	
Muara District			
Education			
34. School, Brooketon .. .. .	..	18,000	
35. Furniture for School, Brooketon .. ..	..	1,200	
36. Play Grounds, Sg. Hanching, Brooketon	..	1,600	
Fisheries			
37. Temporary Accommodation for Fishery Officer and Staff .. .. .	..	15,500	
Public Works			
38. Slipway, Brooketon .. .. .	1,500	1,500	
39. 1 Block of 2 Class "F" Quarters ..	..	12,800	
Carried Forward .. .. .		1,992,050	690,000

Expenditure Detailed	Re-votes 1948	Estimated 1949
PUBLIC WORKS EXTRAORDINARY Continued		
Brought Forward ..	..	1,992,050 690,000
IV. Works and Buildings—Continued		
Belait District		
Education		
1. New Malay School, Danau .. ..	6,000	13,000
2. Seria Educational Scheme .. ..	130,000	130,000
3. Furniture for English School, Seria ..	2,000	2,000
4. Latrines, (Labi, Tempuan Telasai and Danau Schools) .. ..	..	800
5. Water Tanks for School & Quarters, (Belait, Danau, Tempuan Telasai) ..	..	4,000
6. Play Grounds, (Danau, Labi & Kuala Balai) .. ..	..	4,000
Forest		
7. Quarters & Office—Kg. Ganaliang ..		5,500
Municipal		
8. Improvements to Market, Kuala Belait ..	..	25,000
9. Concrete Bases for Dust Bins, Kuala Belait & Seria .. ..	1,000	1,000
10. Municipal and P.W.D. Lines, Kuala Belait & Seria .. ..	8,000	9,000
Police		
11. Police Hut, Kuala Belait Wharf ..	..	350
12. Police Station & Office, Seria ..	..	8,000
13. Garage, Seria .. ..	..	1,500
14. Office Furniture .. ..	..	800
Posts & Telegraphs		
15. Block of 4 Married Quarters, Kuala Belait ..	..	13,300
16. Post Office and Quarters, Seria ..	..	15,100
Public Works		
17. 1 Block of 2 Class "F" Quarters ..	..	16,400
18. 2 Blocks of 2 Class "G" Quarters ..	..	19,000
19. Quarters for Senior Officer, Kuala Belait .. ..		45,000
20. Rest House, Labi .. ..	4,500	4,500
21. Re-roofing Assistant Resident's Quarters ..	..	3,000
22. New Jetty, Danau .. ..	2,000	2,000
23. Petrol Store .. ..	..	4,000
24. Fencing P.W.D. Yard .. ..	..	2,500
25. Rainwater Tanks for Government Quarters .. ..	..	6,000
26. Gas Installation to Government Quarters .. ..	..	5,000
Wireless		
27. Block of 5 Married Quarters, Kuala Belait ..	..	16,500
28. Telephone Exchange, Kuala Belait ..	..	1,200
29. Transmitting and Receiving Station, Seria .. ..	..	11,450
Carried Forward ..		2,361,950 690,000

Expenditure Detailed		Re-votes 1948	Estimated 1949
PUBLIC WORKS EXTRAORDINARY—			
Continued Brought Forward ..			2,361,950
IV. Works and Buildings—Continued			690,000
Tutong District			
Education			
1.	New Malay School, Sinaut .. ..	4,500	4,500
2.	do Keriam .. ..	..	6,000
3.	do Lemunin .. ..	..	10,000
4.	1 Block of 2 Class "G" Quarters, Keriam	6,500	8,000
5.	" " " " " Kiudang	6,500	8,000
6.	" " " " " Lamunin	6,500	8,200
7.	" " " " " Sinaut	4,000	4,000
8.	Conversion of Class "G" Quarters to "F" Quarters .. ..	..	2,000
9.	Furniture for Schools .. ..	..	800
10.	Play Ground, Lemunin .. ..	..	800
11.	Concrete Wells - Penanjong, Kiudang and Lemunin .. ..	..	1,500
Public Works			
12.	1 Block 5 Married Quarters .. ..	..	13,200
13.	New Mosque .. ..	3,000	10,000
Temburong District			
Customs			
14.	Extension Customs Station, Kuala Labu Public Works	..	2,500
15.	2 Blocks of 2 Class "G" Quarters ..	7,150	10,150
Wireless			
16.	Wireless Station .. ..	..	2,000
Total Works and Buildings ..			2,453,600
V.—Miscellaneous			
17.	Stone Crusher and Granulator ..	..	12,000
18.	Engine for Store Crusher .. ..	..	5,000
19.	2 Tar Boilers .. ..	..	2,000
20.	Motor Rollers .. ..	18,000	18,000
21.	Compressor and Drills .. ..	17,000	17,000
22.	Bullgrader .. ..	25,000	25,000
23.	Concrete Mixer .. ..	2,550	2,550
24.	Steel Moulds for Culverts .. ..	..	3,000
25.	Plant for New Workshop .. ..	..	55,000
26.	Jeeps, six .. ..	..	26,000
27.	Ford Tipper Trucks, two .. ..	..	14,000
28.	Motor Cycle .. ..	..	1,400
29.	Surveying and Drawing Materials ..	1,600	1,600
30.	Brett's Materials .. ..	114,000	114,000
31.	Minor items of Equipment .. ..	..	4,000
Total Miscellaneous ..			300,550
Total, PUBLIC WORKS EXTRAORDINARY			3,444,150

**APPENDIX A**  
**CESSION MONIES PAID BY SARAWAK GOVERNMENT**

Date due	Name	Description	Date of Cession	AMOUNT PAID TO		Holders	Remarks
				Brunei Government	Grantees or their Heir or Assigns		
September	Lawas	Keraja'an	1905	\$ c.	\$ c.	H. H. the Sultan	
October	Baram	Kuripan	1882	...	1,000.00	Duli Pengiran Bendahara	
	Sibuti	Tulin	1882	...	1,700.00	Heirs of Pengiran Pemancha	Mohamed
				...	213.28	Salleh II or their Assigns	
	Pasisir	Kuripan	1861	...	2,000.00	H. H. the Sultan	
	Semarahau	"	1861	...	10.00	H. H. the Sultan	
December	Trusan	"	1884	...	4,450.00	H. H. the Sultan	
			TOTAL	...	9,373.28		

**APPENDIX B.**  
**CESSION MONIES PAID BY THE GOVERNMENT OF NORTH BORNEO**

Date due	Name	Description	Date of Cession	AMOUNT PAID TO		Holders	Remarks
				Brunei Government	Grantees or their Heir or Assigns		
March 30	Mengkabong	Keraja'an	1898	\$ c.	\$ c.	His Highness the Sultan	
	and Inanam	Tulin	1898	...	950.00	Heirs of Pengiran Pemancha	Mohamed
April 10	Membakut			...	1,052.12	Salleh II or their Assigns	
Nov. 4	Padas	Kuripan	1884	350.00	120.00	Orang Kaya Di-Gadong	
Dec. 29	Part Gaya	"	1879	...	500.00	His Highness the Sultan	
			TOTAL	350.00	2,622.12		

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**APPENDIX B.  
POLITICAL PENSIONS**

To whom granted	Item	To whom Payable	Amount of Pension per annum	Remarks
Pengiran Anak Abdulrahman	1	Pengiran Anak Siti Radiah	604.80	B.R.O. Conf. 9/28
		" Anak Damit	604.80	
		" Muda Hashim	428.40	
		" Mohamed Salleh	50.40	
		" Muda Alam	50.40	
		" Omar Alli	50.40	
		" Anak Besar	50.40	
Relatives of Sultan Mohamed Jamel-ul-Alam Relatives of Sultan Hashim	2	" Anak Damit	50.40	B.R.O. Conf. 7/28 Conf. 33/34 Conf. 20/37
		" Anak Putri	900.00	
		" Anak Tengah	900.00	
		" Muda Tengah	1,800.00	
		" Anak Damit Tinggal	540.00	
		" Tengah	405.00	
		" Khamis	540.00	
Relatives of Pengiran Pemancha Mohamed Salleh II	3	" Safar	540.00	B.R.O. Conf. 175/20 Conf. 7/28 Conf. 10/33
		" Siti Dauyah	405.00	
		" Siti Seliha	405.00	
		Heirs of Pengiran Haji Mat Hassan	84.00	
		Heirs of Pengiran Anak Haji Mohamed	239.00	
		Pengiran Anak Piut	410.00	
		" Anak Tajudin	253.00	
Daughters of H.H. the Sultan	4	" Noralam	35.00	Grant in settlement of Tulin Claims Belait (BRO. 93/07)
		" Abu Bakar	8.00	
		" Ali	8.00	
		" Siti Sarah	8.00	
		" Anak Tengah and P. Anak Besar	8.00	
		" Bongsu	8.00	
		Haji Ahmed bin Laksamana	54.00	
		Tengku Ekhsan	900.00	
		Pengiran Anak Belabab Besar	405.00	
		" " " Tengah	405.00	
		" " " Damit	405.00	
Total Political Pensions			11,555.00	

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END

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Financial Estimates: 1949. 1949. MS Records of the British Colonial Office CO 943/1/17. The National Archives (Kew, United Kingdom). State Papers Online Colonial, [link.gale.com/apps/doc/GGNOXE348883901/SPOC?u=omni&sid=bookmark-SPOC&pg=1](https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/GGNOXE348883901/SPOC?u=omni&sid=bookmark-SPOC&pg=1). Accessed 21 Dec. 2024.